

# Samuel L. Myers, Jr.

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## CURRICULUM VITA

2007

I.

### II. EDUCATION

B.A., Economics, 1971  
Magna Cum Laude  
Morgan State University  
Baltimore, Maryland

Ph.D., Economics, 1976  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Dissertation Committee

Michael Piore  
Lester C. Thurow  
Robert M. Solow

Dissertation Title:  
A Portfolio Model of Illegal Transfers

### III. PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Roy Wilkins Professor of Human Relations and Social Justice, Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota, 1992–Present.

#### Concurrent Appointments:

Graduate Faculty, Applied Economics Ph.D. Program  
Graduate Faculty, Graduate Minor in Population Studies, Minnesota Population Research Center  
Graduate Faculty, Minnesota Interdisciplinary Training in Education Research (MITER), pre-doctoral research program in education sciences  
Graduate Faculty, Graduate Multidisciplinary Minor in Family Policy

Distinguished Visiting Scholar, Benedict College, 1998–99.

Floyd McKissick Scholar, Center for Urban and Regional Studies, University of North Carolina, November 1998.

Fulbright Scholar, Faculty of Aboriginal and Islander Studies, University of South Australia, October-December, 1997.

Hanes-Willis Lecturer, Department of Economics, University of North Carolina, March 1994.

Professor, Department of Economics, University of Maryland, College Park, July 1986–

1992.

Director, Afro-American Studies Program, University of Maryland, College Park, July 1986–1992.

Associate Professor, Graduate School of Public and International Affairs, University of Pittsburgh, 1982-1986.

Visiting Associate Professor, Department of Human Service Studies, Cornell University, Fall, 1985.

Associate, Dubois Institute, Harvard University, 1984.

Senior Economist, Federal Trade Commission, 1980-1982.

Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, University of Texas, Austin, 1976-1980.

Consultant, U.S. House of Representatives, Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Crime, 1980.

Visiting Research Fellow, Institute for Research on Poverty, University of Wisconsin, Madison, 1979-1980.

Visiting Faculty Fellow, National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice, 1979-1980.

Summer Faculty Fellow, Goddard Space Flight Center, N.A.S.A. 1978.

Visiting Research Associate, The Urban Institute, 1977.

Fulbright Lecturer, Cuttington University College, Liberia, West Africa, 1975-1976.

#### IV. PUBLICATIONS

##### A. Books and Monographs

Racial and Ethnic Economic Inequality: An International Perspective, Co-edited with Bruce Corrie. New York: Peter Lang Publishing, Inc. 2006.

Crime Control and Social Justice: The Delicate Balance with Darnell F. Hawkins and Randolph N. Stone. Westport, CT, London: Greenwood Press, June 2003.

Faculty of Color in Academe: Bittersweet Success, with Caroline Sotello Viernes Turner. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Allyn & Bacon, 2000.

Persistent Disparity: Race & Economic Inequality in the U.S. Since 1945 with William A. Darity, Jr. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing, October 1998.

Civil Rights and Race Relations in the Post Reagan Bush Era (editor). Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishers, October 1997.

The Black Underclass: Critical Essays on Race and Unwantedness with William A. Darity, Jr., William J. Sabol, and Emmett Carson. New York: Garland Press, 1994.

Economics of Race and Crime , co-edited with Margaret Simms. New Brunswick, NJ: New Brunswick, NJ Transaction Press, 1988.

Crime and the Black Community: Issues in the Understanding of Race and Crime in America, with William J. Sabol. Monograph commissioned by the Political Participation Subcommittee of the Committee on the Status of Black Americans, National Research Council, January 1988.

Employment Opportunities and Crime, Washington, D.C.: National Criminal Justice Reference Service, December, 1980.

B. Journal Articles

"Estimation of Race Neutral Goals in Public Procurement and Contracting," with Inhyuck "Steve" Ha, Applied Economics Letters (forthcoming).

"Is There Racism in Economic Research?" with Patrick L. Mason and William A. Darity, Jr. European Journal of Political Economy 21(3)(September 2005): 755–761.

"The Effect of School Poverty on Racial Gaps in Test Scores: The Case of the Minnesota Basic Standards Tests," with Hyeoneui Kim and Cheryl Mandala. Journal of Negro Education 73(1)(Winter 2004): 81–98.

"The Effects of Ph.D. Supply on Minority Faculty Representation," co-authored with Caroline S. Turner, The American Economic Review Proceedings 94(2)(May 2004): 296–301.

"The Political Economy of Anti-Racism Initiatives in the Post-Durban Round," with the Honorable Lajune Thomas Lange and Bruce Corrie, The American Economic Review Proceedings 93(2)(May 2003): 330–333.

"Decomposing Black-White Differences in Child Maltreatment," with Sheila D. Ards, Chanjin Chung, Allan Malkis, and Brian Hagerty. Child Maltreatment 8(2)(May 2003): 112–121.

"Racial Disproportionality in Reported and Substantiated Child Abuse and Neglect: An Examination of Systematic Bias," with Sheila D. Ards and Allan Malkis with the assistance of Erin Sugrue and Li Zhou, Children and Youth Services Review, Special Issue: The Overrepresentation of Children of Color in the Child Welfare System, 25(5-6)(May-June 2003): 375–392.

"Government-Sponsored Enterprise Secondary Market Decisions: Effects on Racial Disparities in Home Mortgage Loan Rejection Rates," Cityscape: A Journal of Policy Development and Research 6(1)(2002): 85–113.

- "Analysis of Race as Policy Analysis," Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 21(2)(2002): 169–190.
- "Analysis of Racial Profiling as Policy Analysis," *Curriculum and Case Notes*, Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 21(2)(2002): 287–300.
- "The Color of Money: Bad Credit, Wealth, and Race," with Sheila D. Ards, American Behavioral Scientist 45(2)(October 2001): 223–239.
- "Why Did Black Relative Earnings Surge in the Early 1990s?" with William A. Darity, Jr., Journal of Economic Issues 35(2)(June 2001): 533–542.
- "Racial Differences in Transportation Access to Employment in Chicago and Los Angeles, 1980 and 1990," with Chanjin Chung and Lisa Saunders, The American Economic Review, Papers and Proceedings, 91(2)(May 2001): 174–177.
- "Testing the Survivalist Entrepreneurship Model," with Catherine A. Fitch, Social Science Quarterly 81(4)(December 2000): 985–991.
- "If Not Reconciliation, Then What?" Review of Social Economy 58(3)(September 2000): 361–380.
- "Do the Poor Pay More for Food? An Analysis of Grocery Store Availability and Food Price Disparities," with Chanjin Chung, The Journal of Consumer Affairs 33(2)(Winter 1999): 276–296.
- "Exploring Underrepresentation: The Case of Faculty of Color in the Midwest," with Caroline Sotello Viernes Turner and John W. Creswell, The Journal of Higher Education 70(1)(January/February 1999): 27–29.
- "Racial Earnings Disparities and Family Structure," with William A. Darity, Jr. and Chanjin Chung, Southern Economic Journal 65(1)(July 1998): 20–41.
- "Revisiting Occupational Crowding in the United States: A Preliminary Study," with Karen J. Gibson and William A. Darity, Jr., Feminist Economics 4(3)(Fall 1998): 73–95.
- "'If It Shall Seem Just and Proper': The Effect of Race and Morals on Alimony and Child Support Appeals in the District of Columbia, 1950-1980," with Sheila D. Ards and William A. Darity, Jr., Journal of Family History 23(4)(October 1998): 441–475.
- "The Effects of Sample Selection on Racial Differences in Child Abuse Reporting," with Sheila D. Ards and Chanjin Chung, Child Abuse & Neglect: The International Journal 22(2)(February 1998): 103–126.
- "Criminal Perceptions and Violent Criminal Victimization," with Chanjin Chung, Contemporary Economic Policy 16(3)(July 1998): 321–333.
- "Racial and Ethnic Inequality - An International Perspective," International Policy Review 6(1)(1996), editor-in-chief and editorial commentary with Bruce Corrie,

Managing Editor.

"The Effect of Commute Time on Racial Earnings' Inequality: A Case Study of the Houston Metropolitan Statistical Area," with Lisa Saunders, Applied Economics 28(10)(October 1996): 1339–1343.

"Racial Differences in Home Ownership and Home Equity Among Pre-Retirement-Aged Households," with Chanjin Chung, The Gerontologist 36(3)(June 1996): 350–360.

"Who Benefits From Minority-Business Set-Asides? The Case of New Jersey," with Tsze Chan, Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 15(2)(Spring 1996): 202–225.

"Racial Discrimination in Housing Markets: Accounting for Credit Risk," with Tsze Chan, Social Science Quarterly 76(3)(September 1995): 543–561.

"Racial Disparities in Sentencing: Can Sentencing Reforms Reduce Discrimination in Punishment?" University of Colorado Law Review 64(3)(1993): 781–808.

"The Rich Get Richer and...! The Problem of Race and Inequality in the 1990s," Law & Inequality: A Journal of Theory and Practice 11(2)(June 1993): 369–389.

"Sex Ratios, Marriageability, and the Marginalization of Black Males," with William A. Darity, Jr., Challenge: A Journal of Research on African American Men 3(1)(October 1992): 5–13.

"Crime, Entrepreneurship and Labor Force Withdrawal," Contemporary Policy Issues 10(2)(April 1992): 84–97.

"Drugs and Market Structure: Is There Really a Drug Crisis in the Black Community?" Challenge: A Journal of Research on African American Men 1(1)(July 1990): 1-23. Reprinted in The Great Issues of Drug Policy, Arnold S. Trebach and Kevin B. Zeese, Editors. Washington, D.C.: The Drug Policy Foundation, pp. 98–105, 1990.

"Income and Racial Earnings Inequality: Comparison of Maryland and the United States," with Tsze Chan and Rhonda Williams, Maryland Policy Studies: Blacks in Maryland 2 (Summer 1990): 24–33. Bureau of Governmental Research, School of Public Affairs, University of Maryland, College Park.

"Impacts of Violent Crimes on Black Family Structure," with William A. Darity, Jr., Contemporary Policy Issues 8 (October 1990): 15–28.

"NEA Presidential Address: Political Economy, Race and Morals," The Review of Black Political Economy 18(1)(Summer 1989): 5–15.

"Unemployment and Racial Differences in Imprisonment," with William J. Sabol, The Review of Black Political Economy 16(1-2)(Summer-Fall 1987):189-209.

"Distress vs. Dependency: Changing Income Support Programs," with William A. Darity, Jr., Urban League Review(Summer 1987): 24–33. Reprinted in Remaking the Welfare State, Michael K. Brown, Editor. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1988.

"Business Cycles and Racial Disparities in Punishment," with William J. Sabol, Contemporary Policy Issues 5(October 1987): 46–58.

"Do Transfer Payments Keep the Poor in Poverty?" with William A. Darity, Jr., American Economic Review Proceedings 77(2)(May 1987).

"Public Policy Trends and the Fate of the Black Family," with William A. Darity, Jr., Humboldt Journal of Social Relations 14(1-2)(Fall/Winter and Spring/Summer 1986/1987): 134-164. Reprinted in A Turbulent Voyage: Readings in African American Studies, Floyd W. Hayes III, Editor. San Diego: Collegiate Press, 1992.

"Black Unemployment and its Link to Crime," Urban League Review (Fall 1986): 98–105.

"Methods of Measuring and Detecting Discrimination in Punishment," American Statistical Association Proceedings (Winter 1986): 41–50.

"Statistical Tests of Discrimination in Punishment," Journal of Quantitative Criminology 1(2)(June 1985): 191–218.

"Public Policy and the Condition of Black Family Life," with William A. Darity, Jr., The Review of Black Political Economy 13(1–2)(Summer 1984): 165–187.

"Does Welfare Dependency Cause Female Headship? The Case of the Black Family" with William A. Darity, Jr., Journal of Marriage and the Family 46(4)(November 1984): 765–779.

"Race and Punishment: Directions for Economic Research," American Economic Review Proceedings 74(2)(May 1984): 288–292.

"Do Better Wages Reduce Crime," The American Journal of Economics and Sociology 43(2)(April 1984): 191–196.

"Racial Differences in Post-Prison Employment," Social Science Quarterly 64(3)(September 1983): 655–669.

"Economic Issues in the Enforcement of the Equal Credit Opportunity Act," Issues in Bank Regulation(Spring 1983): 19–24.

"Changes in Black Family Structure: Implications for Welfare Dependency, with William A. Darity, Jr., American Economic Review Proceedings 73(2)(May 1983): 59–64.

"Estimating the Economic Model of Crime: Employment vs. Punishment Effects," Quarterly Journal of Economics XCVIII(1)(February 1983): 157–166.

- "Crime in Urban Areas: New Evidence and Results," Journal of Urban Economics 11(1982): 148–158.
- "Employment and Crime: An Issue of Race?" Urban League Review 6(1)(Fall 1981): 9–24.
- "The Economics of Bail Jumping," Journal of Legal Studies 10(2)(June 1981): 381–396.
- "The Illusion of Black Progress: The `Vintage Effect,'" with William A. Darity, Jr., Urban League Review 5(1)(Summer 1980): 54–65.
- "Changes in Black-White Income Inequality, 1968-1978: A Decade of Progress?" with William A. Darity, Jr., The Review of Black Political Economy 10 (4)(Summer 1980): 355–379.
- "Federally Subsidized Programs for Fighting Crime in Minority Communities" with W. Victor Rouse and Edward C. Baldwin, The Review of Black Political Economy 11(1)(Fall 1980, Winter, 1980): 133–149.
- "Why Are Crime Rates Underreported? What is the Crime Rate? Does It Really Matter?" Social Science Quarterly 61(1)(June 1980): 23–43.
- "The Rehabilitation Effect of Punishment," Economic Inquiry 18 (July 1980): 353–366.
- "Black-White Differentials in Crime Rates," The Review of Black Political Economy 10(2)(Winter 1980): 133–152.
- "Housing Segregation and Black Employment: Another Look at the Ghetto Dispersal Strategy," with Kenneth E. Phillips, American Economic Review Proceedings 69(2)(May 1979): 298–302. Reprinted in Urban Economic Issues, S.L. Mehay and G.B, Editors. Nunn, Glenview, Illinois: Scott, Foresman and Company, 1984.
- "The Economics of Crime in the Urban Ghetto," The Review of Black Political Economy 9(1)(Fall 1978): 43–59.
- "Job Search, Spatial Separation of Jobs and Residences, and Discrimination in Suburban Labor Markets," P-6189, Rand Corp. 1978.
- "Economic Models of the Black Community," Western Journal of Black Studies, Fall, 1977.

C. Chapters in Books and Monographs

- "Chapter 3: Equity and Social Insurance," in Strengthening Community: Social Insurance in a Diverse America, Kathleen Buto, Martha Priddy Patterson, William E. Spriggs, Maya Rockey Moore, Editors. Washington, DC: Brookings Institute Press, National Academy of Social Insurance, 2004, pp. 40–50.

"Introduction," in Crime Control and Social Justice: The Delicate Balance with Darnell F. Hawkins, and Randolph N. Stone, Editors. Westport, CT, London: Greenwood Press, June 2003, pp. ix–xvi.

"Chapter 5: If Not Reconciliation, Then What? Race and the 'Stolen Generation' in Australia," in Boundaries of Clan and Color: Transnational comparisons of inter-group disparity, Advances in Social Economics Series, William A. Darity, Jr. and Ashwini Desphande, Editors. New York: Routledge, 2003, pp. 70–92.

"Affirmative Action Retrenchment and Labor Market Outcomes for African-American Faculty," with Caroline S. Turner, in The Quest for Equity in Higher Education: Toward New Paradigms in an Evolving Affirmative Action Era, Beverly Lindsay and Manuel J. Justiz, Editors. Albany: State University of New York Press, pp. 63–98, 2001.

"Racial Economic Inequality in the USA," with William A. Darity, Jr., in The Blackwell Companion to Sociology, Judith R. Blau, Editor. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers, Inc., pp. 178–195, 2001.

"Languishing in Inequality: Racial Disparities in Wealth and Earnings in the New Millennium," with William A. Darity, Jr., in New Directions: African Americans in a Diversifying Nation, James Jackson, Editor. Washington, DC: National Policy Association Report #297, pp. 86–118, 2000.

"Chapter 9: The Impact of Labor Market Prospects on Incarceration Rates," with William A. Darity, Jr., in Prosperity for All? The Economic Boom and African Americans, Robert Cherry and William M. Rodgers, III, Editors. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, pp. 279–307, 2000.

"Illegal Black Business, Organized Criminal Activities" pp. 293-295 and "Set-Asides, Minority Business" pp. 480–482 in Encyclopedia of African American Business History, Juliet E.K. Walker, Editor. Westport, Conn: Greenwood Press, 1999.

"The Rich get Richer and...The Problem of Race and Inequality in the 1990s," The Angelo State University Symposium on American Values, Kenneth L. Stewart, Editor. Angelo State University, 1998.  
[http://www.angelo.edu/events/university\\_symposium/1992/myers.htm](http://www.angelo.edu/events/university_symposium/1992/myers.htm)

"Chapter 6: Improved Employment Reduces Crime: Evidence from the African American Experience and Implications for Australia," in Sentencing and Indigenous Peoples, Rick Sarre and Digby Wilson, Editors. Canberra: Australian Institute of Criminology Research, Research and Public Policy Series, No. 16, pp. 35–42, July 1998. <http://www.aic.gov.au/publications/rpp/16/ch6.pdf>

"Black Employment, Criminal Activity and Entrepreneurship: A Case Study of New Jersey," with William Spriggs, in Race, Markets, and Social Outcomes, Patrick Mason and Rhonda Williams, Editors. Hingham, MA: Kluwer Academic Publishers, pp. 31–64, 1997.

"The Error of the Third Type," in Double Exposure: Poverty & Race in America,

Chester Hartman, Editor. Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, Inc., pp. 77–80, 1997.

"Faculty Diversity and Affirmative Action," with Caroline Sotello Viernes Turner, in Affirmative Action's Testament of Hope: Strategies for a New Era, Mildred Garcia, Editor. Albany, NY: SUNY Press, pp. 131–148, 1997.

"Forward" to The Economic Status of Black Women, edited by Arnold, Woody, and Fields, Detroit Michigan: Wayne State University Press, forthcoming.

"Family Structure and the Marginalization of Black Men: Policy Implications," with William A. Darity, Jr. in The Decline in Marriage Among African Americans, M. Belinda Tucker and Claudia Mitchell-Kernan, Editors. New York: Russell Sage/UCLA Press, pp. 263–309, 1995.

"Widening Racial Inequalities," Testimony Before the Subcommittee on Human Resources, Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, One Hundred Third Congress, First Session, Serial 103–42, October 26, 1993.

"Measuring and Detecting Discrimination in the Post-Civil Rights Era," in Race and Ethnicity in Research Methods, John H. Stanfield II and Rutledge M. Dennis, Editors. A Sage Focus Edition, Volume 157. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, pp. 172–197, 1993.

"Racial Earnings Inequality into the 21st Century, " with William A. Darity, Jr., in The State of Black America, Billy Tidwell, Editor. National Urban League, New York: Transactions Press, 1992.

"Marginalization of Black Males," Senate Banking Committee, Hearings on the African American Male, April 6, 1991. Abridged and reprinted in The Journal of African American Male Studies 1(1)(1993).

"How Voluntary is Black Unemployment and Labor Force Withdrawal?" in The Question of Discrimination, William A. Darity, Jr. and Steven Shulman, Editors. Middletown, CT: Wesleyan University Press, 1989.

"Comment on Blau, Dickens and Malveaux," in Labor Economics: Modern Views, William A. Darity Jr., Editor. Boston: Kluwer Nijhoff, 1984.

"Wage Subsidies for Ex-Offenders," in Employment, Crime and Policy Issues, L. Leiberg, Editor. Washington, D.C.: American University, 1982).

"The Unique Resources of Historically Black Colleges and Alternative Strategies for Crime Prevention," in The Status of Blacks in Higher Education, Fifth National Conference of N.A.F.E.O., Julia Elam, Editor. Harcourt, Brace and Janovich, 1980. Reprinted in Blacks in Higher Education.

"The Incidence of `Justice,'" in The Costs of Crime, C.M. Gray, Sage Publications, November, 1979.

"Market Structure, Optimal Inventory Holdings, and the Value of Information," Proceedings of the International Conference on Cybernetics and Society,

October, 1979.

"Aspects of Crime in Black Communities," with Julianne Malveaux, in Community Revitalization, G. Whitaker, Editor. University of Michigan Press, 1978.

"The Alienated Six Thousand: What Is the Quality of Research by Blacks in White Colleges and Universities?" in The Status of Blacks in Higher Education, Proceedings of the Third National Conference of N.A.F.E.O., 1978.

D. Research Notes, Book Reviews and Commentaries

"Book Review: Reconnecting Disadvantaged Young Men and Black Males Left Behind," Journal of Policy Analysis and Management (forthcoming).

"Why are Children of Color Overrepresented in Reports to Protective Services," APSAC Advisor 15(2)(Spring 2003): 10–11.

"The Economic Implications of WCAR," Poverty and Race 11(1)(January/February 2002): 3–5.

"Sample Selection Bias and Racial Differences in Child Abuse Reporting: Once Again," with Sheila D. Ards and Chanjin Chung, Child Abuse & Neglect 25(2001): 7–12.

"Letter to the Editor," A Response to Thomas D. Morton, Child Abuse & Neglect 23(12)(1999): 1211–1215.

"Hoberman's Fantasy: How Neoconservative Writing on Sport Reinforces Perceptions of Black Inferiority and Preserves the Myth of Race," a review of *Darwin's Athletes: How Sport Has Damaged Black America and Preserved the Myth of Race*, Social Science Quarterly 79(4)(December 1998): 879–884.

"Civility and the Threat to Equal Opportunity," The Good Society, A PEGS Journal 7(3)(Fall 1997): 17–18.

"In the Case of Race Relations, Minnesota Nice Translates into Silence," Color/s 6(3)(1997): 14–15.

"Why Diversity Is a Smokescreen for Affirmative Action," Change 29(4)(July/August 1997): 25–32.

"Myers: Study is 'Objective Analysis,'" Jola Education Monthly (33)(June 1997).

"Widening Racial Economic Disparities: A Problem of Minnesota Nice," It's So Facto, a publication of the Minneapolis Urban League (Spring 1997).

"Poverty Not Major Factor in 8th-grade Test Scores," Minnesota Journal 14(4)(April 22, 1997).

"On Class and the New Racism, The Voter, League of Women Voters of

Minneapolis, 55(6)(February 1997).

"Review" of Economics of Crime: Deterrence and the rational offender, by Erling Eide, Journal of Economic Literature 33(December 1995).

"Book Review" of Closed Doors, Opportunities Lost: The Continuing Costs of Housing Discrimination by John Yinger, American Political Science Review 90(4)(December 1996): 927–928.

"Do Scholars and Intellectuals Know How to Solve Problems of Racial Minorities?" Saint Paul Insight News, October 17, 1995.

"Empowerment Efforts Need to Focus on Wealth Inequities," Insight News, July 17, 1995.

"Affirmative Action in Higher Education," Emerge 6(9)(July/August 1995).

"The Black Underclass," Black Excellence (May/June 1995).

"Are Blacks Dumber than Whites?" Black Excellence (November/December 1994).

"Dumbbells and Bell Curves," Baltimore Evening Sun, November 21, 1994. Reprinted as "Bell Curve Answers Wrong Question," The Fresno Bee, November 27, 1994 and as "Dumbbells, Bell Curves and Exceptions to the Rule," Arizona Republic, November 28, 1994.

"Racial Prejudice is Behind 'Family Values,'" Minneapolis Star Tribune, October 7, 1994.

"Jobs Fight Crime Better Than Jails," Insight on the News, August 8, 1994.

"Conspiracy and Black Political Leaders," Baltimore Evening Sun, A19, March 29, 1990.

"Quotas Won't Solve the Racial Problems at College Park," Baltimore Evening Sun, A13, December 1, 1989.

"Where Have All the Black Men Gone?" with William A. Darity, Jr., Black Excellence, Spring, 1989.

"The Assault on the Black Underclass," The Forum (Fall 1989).

"A New Silent Enemy," Black Excellence (Winter 1989).

"Introduction: Special Issue on Race and Crime," Review of Black Political Economy (Summer/Fall 1987).

"Welfare and Work: Microeconomic vs. Macroeconomic Considerations," (with William A. Darity, Jr., CATO Journal (Spring/Summer 1986).

"Losing Ground: Myths and Realities," with William A. Darity, Jr., Review of Black Political Economy (Spring 1986). Reprinted in Slipping through the Cracks: The Status of Black Women, Margaret C. Simms and Julianne Malveaux, Editors. New Brunswick: Transaction, 1986.

"Rejoinder to Danziger," with William A. Darity, Jr., Review of Black Political Economy (Fall 1984).

"Do Better Wages Reduce Crime? A Research Note." American Journal of Economics and Sociology (April 1984).

"Review" of Behold the Promised Land by Tom Schick. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1980, in Review of Black Political Economy (Winter 1981).

"Comment," Atlantic Economic Journal (Spring 1979).

"The Agony of the Black Scholar in the White World," Phi Delta Kappan, June, 1977.

E. Technical Reports

Final Report: Disparity Study for Essex County, New Jersey. Submitted to the Essex County Board of Freeholders, October 30, 2005.

"Final Report: The Effects of Welfare on Domestic Violence," with Sheila D. Ards. Submitted to National Institute of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice, Grant No. DOJ/NIJ/99-WT-VX-0003.

"New Jersey Transit DBE Goals Report to the Federal Transit Authority," Report submitted to New Jersey Transit."

"New Jersey Transit DBE Goals Report to the Federal Transit Authority," Report submitted to New Jersey Transit, January 2004."

"New Jersey Transit DBE Goals Report to the Federal Transit Authority," Report submitted to New Jersey Transit, September 2002.

"Measuring Up: The Impact of Suspensions, Parental Involvement and Textbooks in Four Minneapolis Public Schools," Draft Report Submitted to the Minneapolis Foundation, July 2002.

"Final Technical Report: The Effects of Welfare on Domestic Violence Report," Grant No. DOJ/NIJ/99-WT-V-993, June 30, 2002.

"Freddie Mac Fair Lending Service to Mission: A Report Submitted to Freddie Mac," May 3, 2002.

"Final Report: An Availability, Utilization and Decomposition Analysis of New Jersey Transit's Disadvantaged Business Enterprise Program," A report submitted to New Jersey Transit, January 2002.

“Impacts of Childhood Abuse on Juvenile Violence and Domestic Violence,” with Sheila D. Ards, Final Report OJJP Grant 99-JN-FX-007, Submitted to Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, August 27, 2001.

“Why Do Black Kids Fail? The Effects of Poverty on Racial Gaps in Test Scores,” with Susan McElroy and Ronald Fernandes, American Educational Research Association, June 15, 2001.

“Racial Disparities in Minnesota Basic Standards Test Scores, 1996–2000,” in cooperation with the Office of Teaching & Learning, Minnesota Department of Children, Families, and Learning and SciMathMN, October 16, 2000.

“A Dream Deferred: the 50/30 Housing Research Initiative Final Report,” joint publication of The Urban Coalition and the Roy Wilkins Center, July 1999.

“The Effects of Government-Sponsored Enterprise (GSE) Secondary Market Decisions on Racial Disparities in Loan Rejection Rates,” Report to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, February 3, 1999.

“The Unintended Impacts of Sentencing Guidelines on Family Structure,” Report to the National Institute of Justice, November 18, 1998.

“America's Best and Worst Lenders,” (originally released as “Who’s Financing the American Dream?” A comprehensive study of home purchase lending in twenty large metropolitan areas from 1994-1996, May 1998) with William Milczarski and Joshua B. Silver, for the National Community Reinvestment Coalition, November 1998.

“Analysis of the 1996 Minnesota Basic Standards Test Data,” submitted to the St. Louis Park Public Schools and the Minnesota Department of Children, Families & Learning, March 1997.

“Do the Poor Pay More?” An Analysis of Grocery Store Availability, Food Price Disparities, and Market Basket Prices in the Twin Cities Area, submitted to the Urban League of Minneapolis, November 1996.

“Fighting Crime and Violence: The Future Role of the Minneapolis Urban League?” Final Report to the Minneapolis Urban League, December 31, 1995.

Final Report: Minority Faculty Development Project submitted to the Midwestern Higher Education Commission (with Caroline Sotello Viernes Turner), May 1995.

Final Report: The Widening Gap: A Summary and Synthesis of the Debate on Increasing Inequality (with William A. Darity, Jr.) submitted to the National Commission for Employment Policy, April 1995.

Final Report, Race, Poverty, and Housing Policy. A Report submitted to Fannie Mae on Discrimination in Mortgage Lending, from the Fannie Mae University Colloquium, Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota, December 3–4, 1993.

Survey Comparing Minority/Women-Owned Business Enterprises to Non-Minority Owned Businesses. A Report Submitted to NJ Transit and the Governor's Study Commission on Discrimination in Public Works Procurement and Contracts, May 6, 1992.

Final Report: Summary of Findings--Historical Record of Minority and Women-Owned Business Enterprises in Public and Private Contracting in New Jersey. A Report Submitted to NJ Transit and the Governor's Study Commission on Discrimination in Public Works Procurement and Contracts, August 4, 1992.

Demographic Trends: Historical Record of Minority and Women-Owned Business Enterprises in Public and Private Contracting in New Jersey. A Report Submitted to NJ Transit and the Governor's Study Commission on Discrimination in Public Works Procurement and Contracts, April 17, 1992.

Finance: An Exploratory Analysis of Race and Gender Disparities in New Jersey Home Mortgage Loans—Historical Record of Minority and Women-Owned Business Enterprises in Public and Private Contracting in New Jersey. A Report Submitted to NJ Transit and the Governor's Study Commission on Discrimination in Public Works Procurement and Contracts, April, 1992.

Microeconomic vs. Structural Models of the Underclass. Final Report Submitted to the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, December, 1989.

The Impact of Job Training Policies on Opportunities for Entrepreneurship. Baltimore Urban League, October 1988.

Public Safety Expenditures in New Jersey. A report to the State and Local Expenditure and Revenue Policy Commission, State of New Jersey, December, 1987.

Report to the Urban League of Pittsburgh: On the Impacts of Public Sector Investment on Minority Unemployment in Pennsylvania. (with E. Montgomery, and W. J. Sabol) April, 1986.

An Exploratory Analysis of the Reasons National Health Service Corps Scholarship Recipients Default. Prepared for Associate Control, Research & Analysis under contract # 240-84-0053, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources & Services Administration, Bureau of Health Care Delivery and Assistance, April, 1986.

Economic Aspects of Wine Decontrol in Pennsylvania: Technical Appendix. Prepared for the Pennsylvania Food Merchants Association in conjunction with testimony before the Senate Law and Justice Committee, Pennsylvania General Assembly, April, 1985.

Analysis of the Impact of Military Spending on the City of Pittsburgh. with A. Cahill, W. N. Dunn and J. C. Altenburger. Graduate School of Public and International Affairs, University of Pittsburgh, March, 1985.

F. Research in Progress

TDeterrent Effects of Media Exposure and HUD Fair Lender Enforcement Efforts on Racial Disparities in Loan Denial Rates

Estimation of Race-Neutral Goals in Public Procurement and Contracting

JMixed Effects Estimates of Vignette Models of Racialized Beliefs: The Case of Racial Disproportionality in Child Neglect Reports

The Effects of Bad Credit on Racial Disparities in Loan Denials

The Political Economy of Affirmative Action Retrenchment

Affirmative Action and Ethnic Minorities in China

The Impacts of Early Childhood Abuse on Juvenile Delinquency and Intimate Partner Violence

The Effects of Suspensions on Racial Disparities in Mathematics Test Scores

Impacts of Family Structure on School Performance, Graduation Rates and College Attendance

Drownings, Performance Myths, and the Underrepresentation of Minorities Among Elite Swimmers.

Determinants of Underrepresentation of Women, Minorities and Persons with Disabilities among Science and Engineering Faculty

Multirace vs White Disparities in Wage and Salary Incomes

V. RESEARCH GRANTS AND CONTRACTS

New Jersey Transit Corporation, FY 2008 Disadvantaged Business Enterprise (DBE) Goals for New Jersey Transit, May 2007, \$55,000.

City of Minneapolis, Minnesota. Evaluation of the Department of Civil Rights Contract Compliance Division, June 1, 2006 – December 31, 2006, \$50,000.

New Jersey Transit Corporation, FY 2007 Disadvantaged Business Enterprise (DBE) Goals for New Jersey Transit, March 2006, \$55,000.

Transportation Research Board of the National Academies. Racial and Gender Diversity in State DOT's and Transit Agencies: Phase I Benchmark Scoping. May 24, 2005–December 30, 2006. \$78,362.

New Jersey Transit Corporation, FY 2006 Disadvantaged Business Enterprise (DBE)

Goals for New Jersey Transit, October 2005, \$30,000.

County of Essex, New Jersey. Disparity Study of Procurement and Purchasing. February 24, 2005–February 23, 2006. \$300,000.

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. The Deterrent Effects of Fair Lending Enforcement Efforts on Racial Disparities in Loan Denial Rates, September 28, 2005 – April 1, 2007. \$40,000.

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. Community Development and Workstudy Program. August 31, 2004 – August 31, 2006. 40,000.

Minnesota Population Center. Economic Disparities and the Multirace Population in the United States. 2004 - December 2005. \$8,000.

St. Paul Company Foundation, Inc, Evaluating the Effectiveness of Community-Based Initiatives for Improving Academic Performance, \$32,000.

New Jersey Transit Corporation, 2004 Disparity Study for New Jersey Transit, \$8,000.

The St. Paul Foundation, Assessing Racism in the East Metro Area, 2/19/03–12/31/03, \$150,000.

F.R. Bigelow Foundation, Evaluating the Effectiveness of Community-Based Initiatives for Improving Academic Performance, 9/1/02–8/31/03, Extended to 9/30/04, \$21,000.

The St. Paul Foundation, Evaluating the Effectiveness of Community-Based Initiatives for Improving Academic Performance, 9/1/02–8/31/03, \$49,000.

Minneapolis Foundation, Measuring Up: The Impacts of Suspension, Parental Involvement and Textbooks on Student Performance in Four Minneapolis Public Schools, 1/1/02–6/30/02, \$25,000.

United Way of the Twin Cities, Evaluating the Effectiveness of Community-Based Initiatives for Improving Academic Performance, 7/1/02–6/30/03, \$20,000.

Otto Bremer Foundation, Anti-Racism Organizations, 12/1/01–11/30/03, \$70,000.

The St. Paul Foundation, Support for Phase I of the Evaluating the Effectiveness of Community-Based Initiatives for Improving Academic Performance, 12/01, \$16,250.

National Institute of Mental Health, Research on Child Neglect, 9/01/2000–8/31/06, \$1,127,354.

Federal Mortgage Insurance Corporation, Contract on Fair Lending, 9/00–12/02, \$295,738.

New Jersey Transit Corporation, Disparity Study for New Jersey Transit, 7/00–7/02, \$25,000.

New Jersey Transit Corporation, Disparity Study for New Jersey Transit, 8/99–6/00,

\$249,989.

National Institute of Justice, Impact of Child Abuse on Juvenile and Domestic Violence, 99–00, \$49,395.

National Institute of Justice, Effects of Welfare Reciprocity on Domestic Violence, 99–00, \$119,450.

National Results Council, *“Evaluation of Welfare-to-Work Project Sites,”* 99–01, \$50,000.

Center for Urban and Regional Affairs (CURA), University of Minnesota, *“Evaluation of Community Based Programs to Improve Test Scores,”* 99–00, \$19,500.

Otto Bremer Foundation, *“Review and Identification of Common Characteristics in Anti-racism Programs in the Upper-Midwest,”* Two Year Grants, 99–00, \$70,000.

St. Paul Companies, Inc., *“Evaluating Effects of Community-Based Test Scores,”* \$40,000, 1999–2001.

McKnight Foundation, *“Evaluation of Community Based Programs to Improve Test Scores,”* \$75,000.

Minnesota Department of Children, Families & Learning, *“Data analysis of the 1997–2000 Minnesota Basic Standards Test,”* 5/98–7/00, \$75,000.

Minnesota Extension Service, *“Community-School Partnerships,”* 9/98–6/00, \$52,000.

Humphrey Institute/Ford Foundation Grant, *“Evaluation of Community Based Programs to Improve Test Scores,”* 3/30/98–9/30/98, \$25,000.

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, *“The Effects of GSE Secondary Market Decisions on Racial Disparities in Loan Reject Rates,”* 1997, \$40,000.

The Mott Foundation, *“Wilkins Center Support,”* 1997, \$180,000.

St. Louis Park Schools and the Minnesota Department of Children, Families & Learning, *“Minnesota Basic Standards Test, 1996,”* \$25,000.

Urban League of Minneapolis, *“Strategic Planning for the Urban League,”* 96–99, \$78,188.

National Institute of Justice, *“Unintended Impacts of Sentencing Reforms on Family Structure,”* 1996, \$150,000.

Bremer Foundation, *“Wilkins Forum,”* 1996, \$60,000.

General Mills Foundation, *“Wilkins Forum,”* 1996, \$20,000.

HHH/Ford Foundation, *“Interdisciplinary Program on Public Policy and Minority Communities,”* 1996–7, \$19,549.

Graduate School, University of Minnesota, *"Interdisciplinary Program on Public Policy and Minority Communities,"* 1995–6, \$20,000.

McKnight Foundation, *"Wilkins Forum,"* 1995, \$250,000.

St. Paul Companies, *"Community Fellows Program,"* \$15,000.

HHH/Ford Foundation, *"Interdisciplinary Program on Public Policy and Minority Communities,"* 1995–6, \$19,549.

Minnesota Extension Service, 1995, \$17,600.

The McKnight Foundation, 1994, \$20,000; Bremer Foundation, 1994. \$5,000; "National Conference on Race Relations and Civil Rights in the Post-Reagan Bush Era."

General Mills Foundation, *"Wilkins Forum,"* 1994, \$20,000.

Honeywell Foundation, *"Wilkins Forum,"* 1993–96, \$75,000.

Medtronics, Inc., *"Wilkins Forum,"* 1993, \$25,000.

Fannie Mae; First Banks; Princeton Bank; TCF; Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis; Minnesota Mortgage Bankers Association; Norwest Mortgage, 1993. \$30,000. Race, Poverty and Housing Policy Conference.

Midwestern Higher Education Commission, "Minority Faculty Development Project." 1993–94, \$135,000.

Rockefeller Foundation, Post-Doctoral Program in Public Policy and Minority Communities (Transfer of Grant to University of Minnesota), 1993–1994, \$200,000.

New Jersey Transit, 1991, \$304,000. Study of Minority/Women-Owned Business Enterprises in New Jersey.

Upjohn Institute, 1990, \$47,000, Study of Patterns of Racial Earnings Inequality Since World War II.

Ford Foundation, 1989. \$50,000. Development of BA/MPM Program in Afro-American Studies and Public Policy.

Rockefeller Foundation, 1989. \$250,000. Continuation of Post-Doctoral Program in Public Policy and the Black Community.

Urban Institute, 1989. \$18,500. Subcontract for Statistical Analysis of Child Abuse.

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1989. \$64,000. Problems of the Underclass.

Rockefeller Foundation, 1988. \$50,000. Post-Doctoral Program in Public Policy and Black Communities.

U.S. Department of Education, 1987. Subcontract through ACRA, Inc. \$14,000.  
Evaluation of Helen Keller National Center.

Institute for Research on Poverty, Transfers and Family Structure, 1986–1987. \$12,000.

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1985, Subcontract through ACRA Inc.  
\$23,000, Analysis of Default on Medical Student Loans.

National Science Foundation, 1985–1987. \$37,000. Analysis of Racial Disparities in  
Imprisonment.

National Science Foundation, Rockefeller Foundation; National Institute of Justice,  
1979–1980. \$86,000, Employment Opportunities and Crime.

## **VI. COURSES TAUGHT**

Humphrey Institute, University of Minnesota (Graduate)

- Analysis of Crime and Violence
- Analysis of Discrimination
- Applied Policy Analysis
- Microeconomic Theory
- Participatory Policy Analysis
- Policy Analysis
- Remedies to Racial and Ethnic Economic Inequality
- Racial Inequality and Public Policy
- Race, Crime, and Public Policy
- Race, Poverty, and Housing Policy
- Race, Public Policy and Higher Education
- Participatory Policy Analysis

University of Minnesota (Undergraduate)

- Freshman Seminar: Law and Public Policy

University of Maryland, (Undergraduate)

- Poverty and Discrimination
- Science, Technology and the Black Community
- Introduction to Afro-American Studies
- Seminar in Afro-American Studies

University of Pittsburgh (Graduate)

- Applied Multivariate Analysis
- Quantitative Analysis
- Economic Aspects of Government
- International Economic Order
- Microeconomic Policy Analysis
- Labor Market Policy Seminar
- Family Policy Seminar
- Research Seminar on the Death Punishment

University of Texas (Undergraduate)

Principles of Economics  
Intermediate Microeconomics  
Economics of Crime  
Black Economic Development  
Income Inequality

University of Texas (Graduate)  
Mathematical Microeconomics  
Empirical Microeconomics

Cuttington University College (Undergraduate):  
Statistics  
International Monetary Relations  
International Trade Theory  
History of Economic Thought  
Microeconomic Theory

## **VII. REFEREE AND REVIEWER**

Public Administration Review  
Applied Economics  
Evaluation Review  
Criminology  
Law and Society Review  
National Science Foundation  
National Institute of Justice  
Social Science Quarterly  
Southern Economic Journal  
St. Martin's Press  
Wayne State University Press  
Journal of Human Resources  
American Institutes for Research  
Review of Black Political Economy  
Journal of Policy Analysis and Management  
Journal of Public Affairs and Issues  
Ninth Circuit, U.S. Court of Appeals

## **VIII. SCHOOL AND/OR UNIVERSITY GOVERNANCE**

### **UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA**

Search Committee, Chair, Charles M. Denny, Jr. Chair in Science, Technology  
and Public Policy, Humphrey Institute, 2006  
Permanent Search Committee, Humphrey Institute, 2006  
Search Committee, Chair, Assistant Professor in Economic and Community  
Development, Humphrey Institute, 2005  
Search Committee, Faculty Search Committee, Humphrey Institute, 2001  
Admissions Committee, Chair, 1999, 2000  
Search Committee, Dean, Humphrey Institute, 1997  
Search Committee, Planning Program Director, Humphrey Institute, 1997, 1998  
Senate Committee on Faculty Affairs, 1995–1998

African American Advisory Committee to the President, 1994–2000.  
Dean's Review Committee, Humphrey Institute, 1994  
All-University Promotion and Tenure Review Committee, 1993–1996  
Curriculum Committee, Humphrey Institute, 1992–1995  
Diversity Committee, Humphrey Institute, 1992–2000.  
Faculty Advisory Council on Research, University of Minnesota, 1994  
Mid-Career Program Advisory Committee, Humphrey Institute, 1994  
Admissions Committee, Humphrey Institute, 1994, 1995

#### UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND

Senior Faculty Search Committee, Department of Economics, 1987-1989.  
Chair, Recruitment Committee AASP, 1987-90.  
Chair, Curriculum Committee AASP, 1987-90.  
Program, Curriculum and Courses Committee; Promotion and Tenure  
Committee, College of Behavioral and Social Sciences, 1986-91.  
Chancellor's Commission on Undergraduate Women's Education, 1987-91.  
Science, Technology and Society Steering Committee, 1987-1991.  
Dean's Search Committee, 1991.

#### UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH

Vice-President, Faculty Advisory Committee, Graduate School of Public and  
International Affairs, 1983.  
Provost's Task Force on Long Run Planning Policies, 1984.

### **XI. HONORS AND AWARDS**

Insight Award, Institute on Domestic Violence in the African American Community, 2004  
National Institute for Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice Faculty Fellow, 1979-1980  
Rockefeller Foundation Research Fellow, 1979-1980  
American Society of Electrical Engineers Fellow, 1978  
Fulbright Fellow, 1975-1976  
National Fellowships Fund Fellow, 1973-1975  
M.I.T. Institute Fellowship, 1971-1973  
Alpha Kappa Mu National Honor Society, 1970

### **X. PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

CEOSE Liaison, National Science Foundation (NSF), Social, Behavioral & Economic  
Sciences Advisory Committee (SBE AC), 2006–2008.  
Chair, National Science Foundation (NSF), Committee on Equal Opportunities in  
Science and Engineering (CEOSE), 2006–2007 (Vice-Chair, 2005–2006).  
Council Member, Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, 2004 –  
present.  
Institutional Representative, Association of Policy Analysis and Management (APPAM),  
2001-present.  
Associate Member, National Academy of Public Administration, 2001–present.  
President, Association of Policy Analysis and Management (APPAM), November 2000-  
2001. (Vice-President, 1997-1999; Policy Council, 1983–1986).  
Executive Council, National Association of Schools of Public Administration (NASPAA),  
2000–2003.  
Advisory Board, Assessment of Space Needs in Juvenile Detention and Corrections,

Program on Law & Behavior, The Urban Institute, 1999.  
Evaluation Advisory Committee, Minnesota Partnership for Action Against Tobacco, 1999.  
Lecturer and Host, Executive Leadership Institute, National Forum for Black Public Administrators (NFBPA), 1997 – present.  
Associate Editor, Southern Economic Journal, 1997–1999.  
Editorial Board, Journal of Public Analysis and Management (JPAM), 1997 - present.  
Board of Trustees, Breck School, Minneapolis, Minnesota. 2007-present.  
Board Member, Catholic Community Foundation, Archdiocese of St. Paul/Minneapolis, 1995-2003; Executive Committee, 2000 - 2003.  
Member, Board of Directors, COLOR/S Magazine, 1996–1998.  
Member, Economic Policy Advisory Committee, Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC, 1996–2003.  
Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce Work Force Development Task Force, "Building Our Future," 1994.  
Budget 2001 Expert Advisers Committee, Government Spending Study, State of Minnesota, 1994.  
National Science Foundation, National Review Panel, Social, Behavioral and Economic Sciences Division, 1994.  
Faculty Associate, Lincoln Institute of Land Policy, 1994–2004.  
Consultant, National Commission for Employment Policy, 1994.  
Consultant, Midwestern Higher Education Commission, 1994.  
Minnesota Advisory Council, World Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1993–1998  
Member, TRED, Lincoln Institute of Land Policy, 1993–1999.  
President, National Economic Association, 1987–88; Member Board of Directors, 1979-1985; Director, NEA Summer Intern Program, 1982.  
American Economic Association, Committee on the Status of Minority Groups in the Economic Profession, 1984–86.  
Editorial Board, Social Science Quarterly, 1986–present.

Associate Editor, Evaluation Review, 1986–1989.  
Editorial Advisory Board, Journal of Public and International Affairs, 1982-1986.  
Board of Editors, Review of Black Political Economy, 1983-1998.  
Consultant, Federal Trade Commission, 1984.  
Consultant, Pittsburgh Urban League, 1986.  
Consultant, Baltimore Urban League, 1987.  
Consultant, New Jersey State and Local Expenditures and Revenue Policy Commission, 1987.  
Consultant, Pennsylvania Food Merchants Association, 1985.  
Consultant, National Academy of Sciences, 1987.  
Consultant, U.S. Civil Rights Commission, 1989.  
Consultant, Howard University Graduate Research Office, 1990.  
Consultant, U.S. General Accounting Office, Sentencing Guidelines Committee, 1991-92.  
Consultant, U.S. General Accounting Office, National Drug Policy Committee, 1992.  
Consultant, National Forum for Blacks in Public Administration.  
City of Pittsburgh, JTPA Review Committee, 1983-1986.  
Visiting Committee, Department of Economics, M.I.T., 1983-1986.